# SUBJECT INDEX


A

Absolute humidity, 4-7
Abu Dhabi
  natural gas reserves in, 122
  oil production in, 193
Abu Dhabi National Oil Corporation, 193
Accra (Ghana)
  biomass fuel price trends in, 61
Acid rain
  coal-gasification plants and, 466
Adjustable-speed electronic drives, 78-80
  case studies of, 86-87
  design of, 85-86
AE-200 heat exchanger, 15-16
Aeroderivative gas turbines, 429-86
  industrial turbines compared, 449-52
  public policy issues and, 480-85
  research and development in, 484-85
Africa
  charcoal use in, 58
  cropland in, 55-56
  natural gas consumption in, 126
  residential energy use in, 48
Agricultural industry
  in France
    energy expenses of, 162
Air
  moisture content of, 5-7
  properties of, 5
Air transport
  in France
    energy consumption and, 177
AirXchange Inc., 15
Alaska
  Japanese liquefied natural gas imports and, 205
Algeria
  natural gas reserves in, 122
Alkaline fuel cells, 268
  performance of, 268-71
Aluminum industry
  natural gas use in, 126
American Electric Power Corporation, 38
American Gas Association, 469
Aquifers, 105-6
Arabian Oil Company, 192
Argentina
  natural gas consumption in, 126
  plutonium-fuel research in, 262
  plutonium recycling in
    projected, 255
  spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 242
Argonne National Laboratory, 287
ASEA Company, 34
Asia
  cropland in, 56
  residential energy use in, 48
Asia-Pacific
  energy consumption in, 185
  Japanese liquefied natural gas projects in, 206
  Japanese oil exploration in, 192
Atomic Energy Commission, 318
Australia
  Japanese coal imports and, 210
  Japanese liquefied natural gas imports and, 205
  liquefied natural gas project in, 95
Austria
  Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 415

B

Baltimore Gas and Electric Company, 230
Bangladesh
  biomass fuel use in, 53, 55
  Japanese liquefied natural gas imports and, 207
  natural gas consumption in, 126-27
  residential energy use in, 48
Bechtel Corporation, 449
Belgium
  breeder reactor project of, 247
  Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 415
  energy consumption in central heating and, 145
  energy savings in behavioral changes and, 147
  plutonium recycling in, 250-51
    projected, 255-58
  spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241
Biomass fuels
  cogeneration and, 478-80
  farming systems and, 53-54
  Japanese energy conservation and, 195
  Latin America and, 48
  steam-injected gas turbines and, 459-61
  Third World and, 47-48, 51-53
Brazil
  biomass fuel use in, 52
  plutonium-fuel research in, 262
  plutonium recycling in
    projected, 255
  spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 242
Breeder reactors, 245-47
British National Oil Company, 364
Brunei
  Japanese liquefied natural gas imports and, 205
Building materials industry
  in France
    energy expenses of, 162
Burkina Faso
  woodfuel prices in, 62

C

Cameroon
  biomass fuel price trends in, 61
Canada
  Japanese coal imports and, 210
  Japanese liquefied natural gas imports and, 205
  natural gas exports by, 467
  oil production capacity in, 194
  spent nuclear fuel disposal in, 244

spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241
tight gas formations in, 101
Cancer
radon inhalation and, 3
Capacitance
electricity transmission and, 29
Carbon dioxide
atmospheric buildup of greenhouse effect and, 464
gas turbines and, 464-66
housing pollution and, 2
Carbon monoxide
gas turbines and, 462
housing pollution and, 2
Cement industry
adjustable-speed electronic drives in, 87
natural gas use in, 126
Central heating
energy consumption and, 145, 167, 169
Ceramatec, Inc., 287
Ceramics industry
natural gas use in, 126
Chemicals industry
adjustable-speed electronic drives in, 86-87
in France
energy expenses of, 162
Chengbei Oil Development Corporation, 193
Cheng cycle
steam-injected gas turbines and, 453
Chernobyl nuclear accident, 383-25, 437
acute exposures to consequences of, 406-7
chronic exposures to consequences of, 407-14
consequence mitigation and, 415-23
initiation of, 389-92
radionuclide dispersion in, 398-405
radionuclide release in, 392-97
Chile
woodfuel consumption in, 52
Chimney effect
air-to-air heat exchangers and, 8
China
coal-bearing basins in, 101
coal-bed methane in, 104
coal resources in, 459
Japanese coal imports and, 210
Japanese crude oil imports and, 194
Japanese oil exploration in, 192
offshore oil production in, 193
rice husk power-generating potential in, 480
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 242
China National Offshore Oil Corporation, 193
Circuit breakers
electricity transmission-line protection and, 34
Coal
consumption in France, 166
Japanese demand for, 187, 208-10
Japanese electric utility industry and, 186, 212
Japanese energy conservation and, 195
power generation in United States and, 466
steam-electric power generation and, 437
steam-injected gas turbines and, 457-59
Coal-bed methane, 104-5
Coal gasification
acid rain and, 466
coal plant pollutant emissions and, 463
Japanese energy conservation and, 195-96
Coal liquefaction
Japanese energy conservation and, 195-96
Cogeneration, 40-41
gas turbine-based, 478-80
molten carbonate fuel cells and, 298-99
Colombia
hydroelectric projects in unit costs for, 476
Commodity markets
elements of, 360-67
oil
function of, 374-77
future of, 380-82
growth of, 367-73
oil prices and, 359-82
vertical integration and, 367-68
Common Market countries
energy use patterns in, 131-57
Conductor resistance
electricity transmission and, 29
Conservation Energy Systems Inc., 14
Consolidated Edison Company, 38
Controllers
electric motor drive systems and, 78-81
Cooking
energy consumption in France and, 170-71
CRONOS, 135
Current-source inverters, 79-80

D

Deforestation
woodfuel demand and, 54-56
Denmark
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 400
energy savings in
behavioral changes and, 147
Developing countries
central station power in
steam-injected gas turbines and, 474-78
hydropower and, 476-78
natural gas demand in, 125-27
natural gas reserves in, 122-25
nuclear power and, 476-78
See also Less developed countries
Diesel fuel consumption
in France, 176
Dow Chemical Company, 452
Ductwork
air-to-air heat exchangers and, 12-13

E

Economic cost
development of natural gas reserves and, 122
Electric appliances
energy consumption in France and, 171-73
Electricity
consumption in France, 167
Electricity generation
aeroderivative gas turbines and, 429-86
Electricity supply
competitive entry into, 224-26
Electricity transmission, 23-44
ac/dc coordination and, 42-43
evolution of, 25-27
expanded network operation and, 38-40
extra high-voltage, 25, 29, 39
cables for, 32-33
future needs and, 41-44

high-voltage direct-current, 34-36
high-voltage underground cables and, 32-33
institutional/regulatory changes and, 43-44
network planning and, 37
power dispatch and, 40-41
power-system network performance and, 30-31
radial-system performance and, 30
transmission-line loadability and, 31-32
transmission-line parameters and, 29
transmission-line protection and, 33-34
ultra high-voltage, 25, 29, 39
cables for, 32-33
Electric motor drive systems, 67-90
case studies of, 86-87
controllers and, 78-81
conventional, 73-78
materials technologies and, 78-85
modern design of, 85-86
part- and variable-load operation of, 75-78
permanent magnets and, 83-85
sensors and, 78-81
sizing of, 74-75
soft magnetic materials and, 81-83
system loads of, 74
Electric motors
energy-efficient, 70-73
price premium for, 71
fundamentals of, 68-73
Electric Power Research Institute, 247, 275, 435, 449
Electric utility industry, 215-36
adjustable-speed electronic drives in, 86-89
competition and, 27-29, 226-28
competition for large industrial customers and, 222-24
deregulation of, 480-83
evolution of, 25-27
external pressures on, 24-25
Japanese, 186
fuel use in, 210-12
regulation of, 216-18
competition and, 218-21
supply-side competition and, 228-35
structure of, 216-18
United States
slowing electricity demand and, 430-35
Energy
residential
Third World, 47-63
Energy conservation
France and, 159-83
Japan and, 195-96
Energy consumption
analysis of, 155-56
Asia-Pacific and, 185
Common Market countries and, 131-57
EUR-10 and, 135-52
France and
manufacturing sector and, 162-65
residential sector and, 166-73
services sector and, 173-74
transportation sector and, 174-78
natural gas, 99-100, 126-27
Third World and, 47-51
woodfuels and, 52-53
Energy demand
declining oil prices and, 199-22
France and, 160-78
Energy intensity
Common Market countries and, 131-57
energy-efficiency improvements and, 145-49
long-term structural influences on, 144-45
Energy Research Corporation, 278
Energy Research and Development Administration, 319
Engineering Research Association for Advanced Gas Turbines, 455
Enthalpy, 6-7
Environmental Protection Agency, 1, 3, 321, 325
Ethiopia
biomass fuel price trends in, 61
EUR-10
total primary energy consumption of, 135-52
Europe
central station power in
steam-injected gas turbines and, 469-74
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 398, 415
coal-bed methane in, 104
natural gas reserves in, 470
plutonium recycling in, 250-51
projected, 255-58
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241-43
uranium import dependence and, 254
Exhaust fans
air-to-air heat exchangers and, 9

F

Farming systems
woodfuels and, 53-54
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, 216-35, 432-34, 498-99, 504-5, 515
Federal Power Commission, 491, 494-98
Fertilizer
natural gas as feedstock, 126
Finland
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 398, 415
spent nuclear fuel disposal in, 244
Firewood
See Woodfuel
Fluor Corporation, 292
Formaldehyde
housing pollution and, 1, 2-3
Forward markets
oil
regulation of, 380
Fossil fuels
Japanese electric utility industry and, 210-12
steam-electric power generation and, 435-38
France
breeder reactor project of, 247
energy conservation in, 159-83
energy consumption in
central heating and, 145
energy demand in, 160-62
manufacturing sector and, 162-65
residential, 166-73
services, 173-74
energy-efficiency improvement in
declining trend of, 148
energy savings in
behavioral changes and, 147
plutonium recycling in, 250-51
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241-42

Freight transport
energy intensity and, 145
Frost
air-to-air heat exchangers and, 13-14
Fuel cells, 267-314
alkaline, 268
performance of, 268-71
anode development and, 281
external reforming and, 299
internal reforming and, 282-83
Japanese energy conservation and, 195
molten carbonate, 268
atmospheric pressure, 292-98
cathode of, 283-87
characteristics of, 273-75
cogeneration and, 298-99
current technical issues and, 287-91
electrolyte management and, 271-81
performance of, 268-71
planar designs for, 310-13
stack development for, 275-79
phosphoric acid, 267-68
market for, 271-73
performance of, 269-71
solid oxide, 268
materials aspects of, 299-303
performance of, 269-71
Westinghouse design and, 303-10
Fuel oil
Japanese consumption of, 199
Japanese tariff-quota system for, 202
Fuel oil A
Japanese demand for, 187
Futures markets
oil transactions on, 372
successful
criteria for, 360-61

G

Gas oil
Japanese consumption of, 199
Japanese demand for, 187
Japanese imports of, 202-3
Japanese tariff-quota system for, 202
Gasoline
France's consumption of, 166-67
futures trading in, 372
Japanese consumption of, 199
Japanese demand for, 186-87
Japanese imports of, 202-3
Gasoline consumption
in France, 175-76
Gas turbines
aeroderivative, 429-86
industrial turbines compared, 449-52
public policy issues and, 480-85
research and development in, 484-85
cogeneration and, 478-80
environmental aspects of, 462-66
history of, 443-48
steam-injected, 452-61
applications of, 466-80
biomass-fired, 459-61
central station power and, 454-56
coal-fired, 457-59
cogeneration and, 453-54
steam turbine combined cycle and, 448-49
traditional roles for, 442-43
General Electric Company, 293, 449, 454-55
Geothermal power
Japanese energy conservation and, 195
Germany
breeder reactor project of, 247
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 400, 415
energy consumption in central heating and, 145
energy-efficiency improvement in
declining trend of, 148
energy intensity in, 144
energy savings in
behavioral changes and, 147
plutonium recycling in, 250
projected, 255-58
spent nuclear fuel disposal in, 244
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241-42
tight gas formations in, 101
Glassblowing machinery
adjustable-speed electronic drives in, 87
Glass industry
natural gas use in, 126
Great Britain
breeder reactor project of, 247
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 415
crude oil taxation in, 364-65
energy consumption in central heating and, 145
energy-efficiency improvement in
declining trend of, 148
forward oil market regulation in, 380
plutonium recycling in
projected, 255-58
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241-42
tight gas formations in, 101
Windscale nuclear accident in, 402
Greece
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 415
energy intensity in, 131
private cars and, 144-45
Greenhouse effect
atmospheric carbon dioxide buildup and, 464
Guatemala
gas hydrates in, 107
Gulf of Mexico
gas hydrates in, 107

H

Harmonics
adjustable-speed electronic drives and, 88-89
Heat
air-to-air heat exchangers and, 3-4
Heat exchangers
air-to-air, 1-22
controls for, 14
definition of, 2
design principles for, 9-12
ducts for, 12-13
efficiency of, 13
fixed-core, 14-15
frost formation and, 13-14
heat exchanged by, 3-4
manufacturers of, 16-21
moisture recovery and, 7-8
need for, 1-2
rotary-type, 11-12, 15-16
crossflow
efficiency of, 10
molten carbonate fuel cells and, 273-74, 293
steam-electric power generation and, 439
Heating oil
futures trading in, 372
Heat recovery ventilators, 2
Holland
See Netherlands

Household income
Third World household fuel use and, 53
Housing
pollution in, 1, 2-3
Humidity, 4-7
Hungary
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 415
HVAC systems
adjustable-speed electronic drives in, 87
Hydrocarbons
gas turbines and, 462
Hydropower
developing countries and, 476-78
Japanese demand for, 188
Japanese electric utility industry and, 210-11

I

Ignitrons, 78
India
biomass fuel use in, 52, 55
income elasticity of, 53
kerosene use in, 59-60
natural gas consumption in, 126
petroleum/gas prices in, 120
plutonium-fuel research in, 262
plutonium recycling in projected, 255
residential energy use in modern fuels and, 57
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 242
woodfuel consumption in, 53
Indonesia
Japanese liquefied natural gas imports and, 205
natural gas reserves in, 122
Inductance
electricity transmission and, 29
Industrial turbines
aeroderivative gas turbines compared, 449-52
Inflation
electric utility industry and, 24
Institute of Gas Technology, 278
International Atomic Energy Agency, 245, 386
International Energy Agency, 369, 470-72
International Petroleum Exchange, 372
International Power Technology, Inc., 453
International Resources, 193
Iran
Japanese crude oil imports and, 194
natural gas reserves in, 122
Iraq
Japanese crude oil imports and, 194
Italy
aquifers in
gas production from, 106
breeder reactor project of, 247
energy-efficiency improvement in
declining trend of, 148
plutonium recycling in projected, 255-58
power generation in
natural gas and, 469
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241
Ivory Coast
urban retail firewood prices in, 61

J

Japan
aquifers in
gas production from, 106
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 398, 400
coal production in, 209
coal use in, 208-10
crude oil imports of, 193-94
economic growth rate of, 185-86
electricity generation in
fuel use in, 210-12
energy intensity in, 144
liquefied natural gas use in, 204-7
liquefied petroleum gas use in, 208
natural gas consumption in, 207
nuclear power in, 203-4
oil sector in, 185-213
conservation and substitution and, 195-96
government policy and, 189
refining/refined product import policy and, 198-203
stockpiling and emergency controls and, 196-98
supply security and, 189-95
overseas oil exploration and, 192-95
plutonium recycling in, 250
projected, 255-58
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241-43
transportation fuel demand in, 186-87
uranium import dependence and, 254
Japan China Oil Development Corporation, 193
Japan Cool Water Program, 449
Japan Development Bank, 192, 195
Japan International Cooperation Agency, 193
Japan National Oil Corporation, 192-93, 197-98
Japan Petroleum Development Corporation, 192
Japan Petroleum Exploration Company, 193
Jet fuel
distribution of
breakdown in, 365
Japanese consumption of, 199
Japanese demand for, 187
Japanese imports of, 202-3

K

Kalina cycle
steam-electric power generation and, 441-42
steam-injected gas turbines and, 455
Kenya
residential energy use in, 58
urban energy transition in
costs of, 60
Kerosene
Japanese consumption of, 199
Japanese demand for, 187
Japanese imports of, 202-3
Kuwait
nationalization of oil-producing facilities in, 362

L

Latent heat
air-to-air heat exchangers and, 3-4
Latin America
charcoal use in, 58
cropland in, 55-56
residential energy use in, 48
Lesotho
biomass fuel use in, 52
Less developed countries
natural gas in, 119-28
See also Developing countries

Light water reactors
plutonium recycling in, 248-55
Liquefied natural gas
Japanese electric utility industry and, 211-12
Japanese use of, 204-7
Liquefied petroleum gas
Japanese use of, 208
LNG
See Liquefied natural gas
Load-commutated inverters, 79-80
LPG
See Liquefied petroleum gas

M

Magnetic materials
electric motor drive systems and, 81-83
Magnets
electric motor drive systems and, 83-85
Malawi
woodfuel prices in, 62
Malaysia
Japanese liquefied natural gas imports and, 205
natural gas reserves in, 122
petroleum/gas prices in, 120
Manufacturing
in France
energy expenses of, 162-65
MEDEE, 135
Metals industry
in France
energy expenses of, 162
Methane
coal-bed, 104-5
origination of, 96
steam-injected gas turbines and, 455-56
unconventional, 97
See also Natural gas
Methane hydrates, 106-8
Methanol
Japanese energy conservation and, 195-96
molten carbonate fuel cells and, 273-74
Mexico
Japanese crude oil imports and, 194
natural gas exports by, 467
natural gas reserves in, 122
MIDAS, 135
Middle East
Japanese crude oil imports and, 194
Japanese liquefied natural gas projects in, 206
Japanese oil exploration in, 192
oil and gas deposits in, 109-10
residential energy use in, 48
Military spending
civilian benefits of, 483-84
Minimum commodity bills
natural gas pipelines and, 510-11
Molten carbonate fuel cells, 268
atmospheric pressure, 292-98
cathode of, 283-87
characteristics of, 273-75
cogeneration and, 298-99
current technical issues and, 287-91
electrolyte management and, 271-81
performance of, 268-71
planar designs for, 310-13
stack development and, 275-79
Monrovia (Liberia)
biomass fuel price trends in, 61
Mutsu-Ogawara Oil Storage Company, 198

N

Naphtha
Japanese consumption of, 199
Japanese demand for, 187
Japanese imports of, 202-3
National Environmental Policy Act, 342
National Power Grid Study (1980), 23
National Power Survey (1970), 23
National Regulatory Research Institute, 44
Natural gas
abiogenic, 109-12
consumption in France, 166
demand in developing countries, 125-27
global consumption of, 99-100
international markets and, 123
investment financing and, 127-28
Japanese demand for, 187-88
Japanese electric utility industry and, 186, 211
less developed countries and, 119-28
molten carbonate fuel cells and, 273-74
origination of, 96
power generation in developing countries and, 474-78
power generation in Europe and, 469-74
power generation in United States and, 466-69
production cost of, 126
recoverable reserves of, 470
unconventional, 95-115
economics of, 112-14
global need for, 97-100
tight gas formations and, 100-3
types of, 100-12
See also Methane
Natural Gas Act (1938), 496
Natural gas distributors
public utility regulation of, 494-96
implications of, 513-21
role of, 492-93
Natural gas hydrates, 106-8
Natural gas pipelines
regulation of, 507-14
Natural Gas Policy Act (1978), 498
Natural gas producers
deregulation of, 496-98
implications of, 498-507
Natural gas reserves
developing countries and, 122-25
recoverable, 470
Nepal
annual per capita firewood use in, 49
Netbacks
oil prices and, 378-79
Netherlands
breeder reactor project of, 247
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 415
plutonium recycling in projected, 255-58
power generation in natural gas and, 469
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241
tight gas formations in, 101
New York Mercantile Exchange, 372, 377
New Zealand
Japanese liquefied natural gas imports and, 207
Niagara Mohawk Power Corporation, 275
Nicaragua
woodfuel prices in, 62
Nigeria
biomass fuel price trends in, 61

ıtural gas consumption in, 126
natural gas reserves in, 122
oil prices in, 369
Nitrogen oxides
gas turbines and, 462-63
Non-Proliferation Treaty, 262
North Africa
liquefied petroleum gas production in, 208
residential energy use in, 48
North America
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 398
Japanese crude oil imports and, 194
North American Electric Reliability Council, 36
North Sea
Japanese oil exploration in, 192
Nuclear accidents, 383-425, 437
acute exposures to consequences of, 406-7
chronic exposures to consequences of, 407-14
consequence mitigation and, 415-23
initiation of, 389-92
radionuclide dispersion in, 398-405
radionuclide release in, 392-97
Nuclear power
capital costs and, 435-37
developing countries and, 476-78
Japanese demand for, 187
Japanese electric utility industry and, 186, 210-12
Japanese use of, 203-4
plant construction cost overruns and, 24
spent fuel disposal and, 243-45
spent fuel management and, 240
Nuclear proliferation
plutonium recycling and, 255-62
Nuclear reactors
breeder
plutonium recycling in, 245-47
graphite-moderated boiling water, 386-89
light water, 388
plutonium recycling in, 248-55
Nuclear Regulatory Commission, 320, 325, 413
Nuclear waste
away-from-reactor storage of, 322-23
defense, 338-47
high-level, 346-47
monitored retrievable storage of, 333-36
permanent disposal vs. long-term storage of, 320-21
policy conflicts and, 317-55
1982-1987, 324-26
1987 amendments, 347-52
repositories for, 326-33
socioeconomic impacts of, 336-37
Nuclear Waste Policy Act (1982), 317, 320-24

O

Oil
commodity markets for
function of, 374-77
future of, 380-82
growth of, 367-73
futures trading in, 372
Japan and, 185-213
power generation in United States and, 466
Oil consumption
uncertainty about
oil markets and, 362
Oil prices
commodity markets and, 359-82
declining
energy demand in developing countries and, 199-22
determinants of, 377-80
Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development, 244-55
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, 360, 378
production policy of, 381-82
Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund, 193

P

Pacific Gas and Electric, 293
Packaging equipment
adjustable-speed electronic drives in, 87
Pakistan
biomass fuel use in, 52
income elasticity of, 53
natural gas consumption in, 126-27
plutonium recycling in
projected, 255
residential energy use in, 48
modern fuels and, 57
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 242
Paper industry
in France
energy expenses of, 162
Particulates
gas turbines and, 462
Permanent magnets
electric motor drive systems and, 83-85
Persian Gulf
liquefied petroleum gas production in, 208
Peru
Japanese crude oil imports and, 194
Petroleum
organic theory of, 109-10
Philippines
petroleum/gas prices in, 120
Phillips Petroleum Company, 496-97
Phosphoric acid fuel cells, 267-68
market for, 271-73
performance of, 269-71
Plutonium recycling, 239-63
breeder reactors and, 245-47
light water reactors and, 248-55
nuclear proliferation and, 255-62
physical security and, 259-61
rationale for, 245-55
Poland
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 415
Pollutants
indoor, 1, 2-3
Pollution
gas turbines and, 462-66
Portugal
energy intensity in, 131
Power generation
aeroderivative gas turbines and, 429-86
deregulation of, 480-83
steam-electric
improving, 435-42
Power wheeling
electricity transmission and, 38-39
Propane
futures trading in, 372
Psychrometric chart, 3, 5-7
Public policy
aeroderivative gas turbines and, 480-85
nuclear waste and, 317-55

Public utility regulation
competition and, 503-7
goals and methods of, 493-94
natural gas distributors and, 494-96
Public Utility Regulatory Policy Act (1978), 27, 220-34, 432-34
Pulse-width modulated inverters, 79-80

Q

Qatar
Japanese crude oil imports and, 194
Japanese liquefied natural gas imports and, 205
Japanese liquefied natural gas projects in, 206
natural gas reserves in, 122

R

Radiation sickness
nuclear accidents and, 406-7
Radon
housing pollution and, 1, 3
Rankine cycle
steam-injected gas turbines and, 455
Recuperators, 2
Refrigeration systems
adjustable-speed electronic drives in, 87
Regenerators, 2
Relative humidity, 4-6
Relays
electricity transmission-line protection and, 34
Residences
adjustable-speed electronic drives in, 87
Residential energy
demand in France, 166-73
Third World, 47-63
rural, 52-56
urban, 56-62
Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, 342-43
Risk transfer
commodity markets and, 374-75
Rospo Mare natural gas field, 104
Rural Electrification Act, 26

S

Sandia National Laboratories, 342
Saudi Arabia
Japanese crude oil imports and, 194
liquefied petroleum gas exports and, 208
nationalization of oil-producing facilities in, 362
natural gas reserves in, 122
netback pricing by, 378
Sensible heat
air-to-air heat exchangers and, 3-4
Sensors
electric motor drive systems and, 78-81
Shale gas, 103-4
Siberia
gas hydrates in, 107-8
Solar power
Japanese energy conservation and, 195
Solid oxide fuel cells, 268
materials aspects of, 299-303
performance of, 269-71
South Africa
Japanese coal imports and, 210
Southern Africa Development Cooperation Council, 56
Southern California Edison Company, 448-49
South Korea
economic growth rate of, 185
Soviet Union
coal resources in, 459
gas hydrates in, 107
graphite-moderated boiling water reactors of, 386-89
Japanese liquefied natural gas imports and, 205-7
plutonium recycling in projected, 255
See also Chernobyl nuclear accident
Space heating
energy consumption and, 147-48, 167-70
Spain
energy intensity in private cars and, 144-45
plutonium recycling in projected, 255
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241
Sri Lanka
biomass fuel use in, 52
income elasticity of, 53
bottled gas in
entry cost for, 60
urban retail firewood prices in, 61
Steel industry
natural gas use in, 126
Sudan
declining forest stocks in, 55
Sugar cane industry
cogeneration and, 461, 478-80
Sulfur oxides
gas turbines and, 462-64
Surge-impedance loading
electricity transmission and, 31-32
Sweden
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 398, 415
civilian nuclear program in, 261-62
spent nuclear fuel disposal in, 244
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241
Switzerland
Chernobyl nuclear accident and, 415
plutonium recycling in projected, 255-58
spent nuclear fuel disposal in, 244
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241
Synfuels
Japanese energy conservation and, 195-96

T

Taiwan
economic growth rate of, 185
Tanzania
charcoal prices in, 61
declining forest stocks in, 55
Taxation
crude oil production and, 364-65
Teikoku Oil, 193
Terrorism
plutonium recycling and, 259-61
Texaco, 448-49
Thailand
Japanese liquefied natural gas imports and, 205
Japanese liquefied natural gas projects in, 206-7
Thermal power
Japanese electric utility industry and, 211
Third-party rights
electric utility industry and, 24-25

Third World
residential energy use in, 47-63
rural, 52-56
urban, 56-62
Three Mile Island nuclear accident, 402, 423, 437
Thyratrons, 78
Thyristors
electric motor drive systems and, 78
Tokyo Electric Power Company, 267
Transportation
energy consumption and, 144-45, 174-78
natural gas use in, 127
Transportation fuels
Japanese demand for, 186-87
Troll natural gas field, 95-96
Turbines
See Gas turbines

U

UNIPEDE, 135
United Arab Emirates
Japanese liquefied natural gas imports and, 205
United Kingdom
See Great Britain
United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation, 413-14
United Petroleum Development Company, 193
United States
aquifers in
gas production from, 106
central station power in
steam-injected gas turbines and, 466-69
coal-bed methane in, 104-5
coal resources in, 459
corn stover power-generating potential in, 480
electric utility industry in
slowing electricity demand and, 430-35
energy intensity in, 144
forward oil market regulation in, 380
Japanese coal imports and, 210
Japanese oil exploration in, 192
military spending in
civilian benefits of, 483-84
natural gas imports of, 466-67
natural gas reserves in, 470
nuclear waste disposal in
policy conflicts and, 317-55
oil production capacity in, 194
shale gas in, 103-4
spent nuclear fuel disposal in, 244
spent nuclear fuel reprocessing in, 241-42
Three Mile Island nuclear accident in, 402, 423, 437
tight gas formations in, 100-2
unconventional natural gas in, 98
United Technologies Corporation, 267, 275
Upper Volta
hydroelectric projects in
unit costs for, 476

V

Van EE Model 2000 Standard heat exchanger, 14-15
Venezuela
nationalization of oil-producing facilities in, 362
natural gas exports by, 467
natural gas reserves in, 122
Voltage-source inverters, 79-80

W

Waste Isolation Pilot Plant, 338-46
Water heating
energy consumption in France and, 170-71
Weather
energy consumption and, 140
Western States Power Pool Experiment, 230
Westinghouse Research and Development Center, 303
Wheeling
electricity transmission and, 38-39
Wind
air-to-air heat exchangers and, 8
Wind power
Japanese energy conservation and, 195
Windscale nuclear accident, 402
Woodfuels
demand for
deforestation and, 54-56
farming systems and, 53-54
prices of
declining wood resources and, 60-61
urban markets and, 61-62
Third World and, 52-53
World Bank, 47, 50, 54, 475, 478

Z

Zambia
biomass fuel price trends in, 61